



Appendix G: Domestic Abuse-Related Sexual Assault



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The Family Advocacy Program (FAP) is the congressionally-mandated program within the Department of Defense (DoD) responsible for supplying clinical assessment, support, and treatment services in response to incidents of domestic abuse in military families. Sexual assault occurring within the context of a marriage or intimate partner relationship (sexual abuse) is a subset of domestic abuse.

Oversight Responsibilities

Under the authority, direction, and control of the Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness, the DoD FAP has broad responsibility for promoting public awareness and prevention of domestic abuse and child abuse and neglect, providing victims of domestic abuse with the option for making a restricted report, and coordinating comprehensive intervention, assessment, and support to victims.

Definition of Domestic Abuse

DoD Instruction 6400.06, "Domestic Abuse Involving DoD Military and Certain Affiliated Personnel," defines "domestic abuse" as "...domestic violence or a pattern of behavior resulting in emotional/psychological abuse, economic control, and/or interference with personal liberty that is directed toward a person who:

- Is a current or former spouse;
- With whom the abuser shares a child in common; or
- Is a current or former intimate partner with whom the abuser shares or has shared a common domicile."

Sexual assault occurring within the context of the above definition of domestic abuse is referred to FAP for comprehensive safety planning, victim advocacy and support, and treatment when appropriate.

Data

Comprehensive data and analysis of all domestic abuse is included in the *Report on Child Abuse and Neglect and Domestic Abuse in the Military for Fiscal Year 2018*, scheduled for release on April 30, 2019, as required by Section 574 of Public Law 114-328.

Data Collection

FAP incident data are tracked by the Military Services and reported to the Department through the FAP Central Registry maintained by the Defense Manpower and Data Center. The FAP Central Registry contains information pertaining to incidents that met criteria for abuse. In this context, "met criteria" means that the incident met the clinical threshold set forth by a standardized algorithm that indicates the need for more rigorous treatment, intervention, support, safety planning, and protection.

Victim Characteristics

Central Registry data indicate that in Fiscal Year (FY) 2018, there were 275 unique victims of sexual abuse who received FAP services. Victims were 95.3 percent female (262 of 275) and 4.7 percent male (13 of 275). Of the 275 victims, 158 (57.4 percent) were family members, 104 (37.8 percent) were Military Service members, 12 (4.4 percent) were non-beneficiaries, and 1 (0.4 percent) was a non-DoD civilian beneficiary (retired Service member or government contractor).

Alleged Offender Characteristics

Of the 274 alleged offenders, 260 (95 percent) were male and 14 (5 percent) were female. Military service members represented 77.4 percent (212 of 274) of alleged offenders, family members represented 18.2 percent (50 of 274), and non-beneficiaries represented 4.4 percent (12 of 274).

Of the 212 alleged offenders who were Military Service members, 207 (97.6 percent) were Active Duty, 2 (1 percent) were Reserve, and 3 (1.4 percent) were National Guard. Of the 212 Military Service members, 199 (93.9 percent) were enlisted members, 11 (5.2 percent) were officers, and 2 (0.9 percent) were warrant officers.

Accountability

The mission and scope of FAP is to provide comprehensive clinical assessment and support services to individuals and families impacted by domestic abuse and child abuse and neglect. FAP's primary focus is to assess the risk to, and safety of, victims and to provide treatment and rehabilitation for the victim or alleged offender when appropriate. By responsibilities set forth in DoD Manual 6400.01, Volume 1, Enclosure 3, "Family Advocacy Program Standards," FAP reports all unrestricted reports of domestic abuse to law enforcement within 24 hours. As part of the Coordinated Community Response model employed by DoD, first responder law enforcement (military or civilian, depending on jurisdiction) and military criminal investigative personnel have responsibility for investigating reports of domestic abuse. Investigation, command action, and legal adjudication are addressed by other organizations outside of FAP.

FAP social workers, prevention specialists, victim advocates, and nurses provide critical clinical and support services to families impacted by these often complex incidents and are bound ethically to promote the well-being of clients and support their self-determination foremost. Responsibility for holding alleged offenders criminally accountable and tracking associated outcomes falls to applicable law enforcement and civilian or military justice systems.